

MAP OF THE WORLD

Reconstructed by
S. RAZIA JAFRI
Lecturer, Women's College, Aligarh,

on the basis of the latitudes and longitudes given in

KITĀB ṢŪRAT AL-ARD

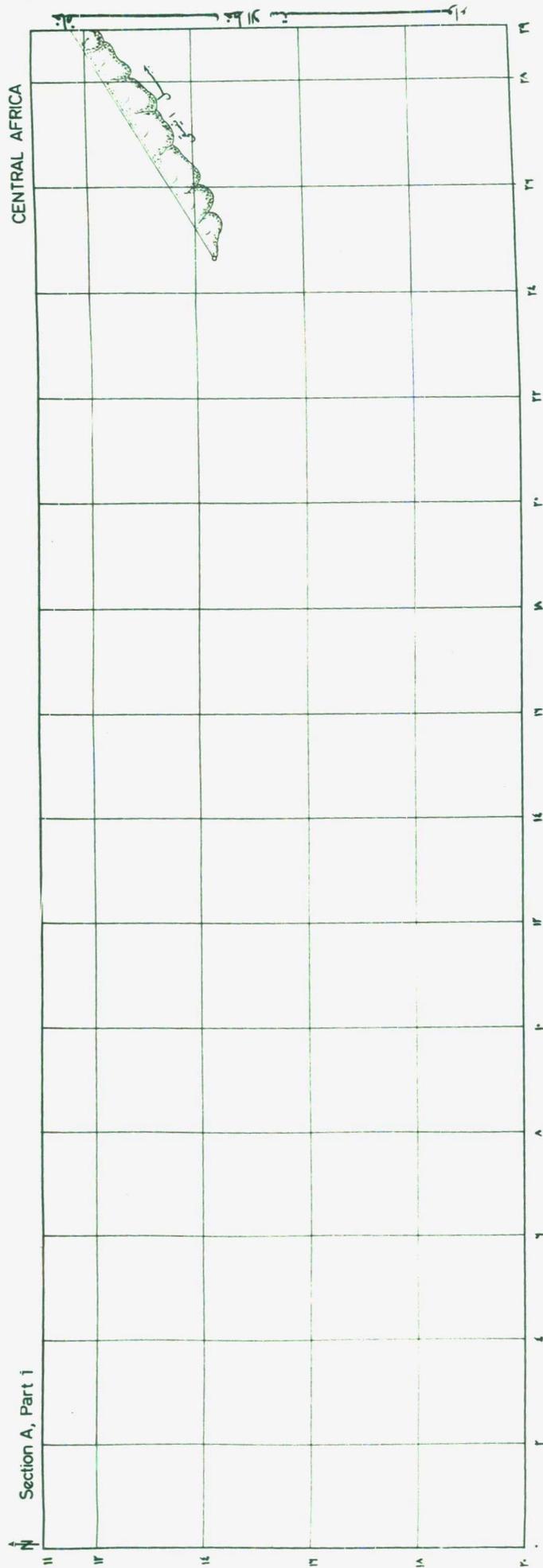
(Book of the Map of the Earth)

(adapted from Claudius Ptolemy's Geography)

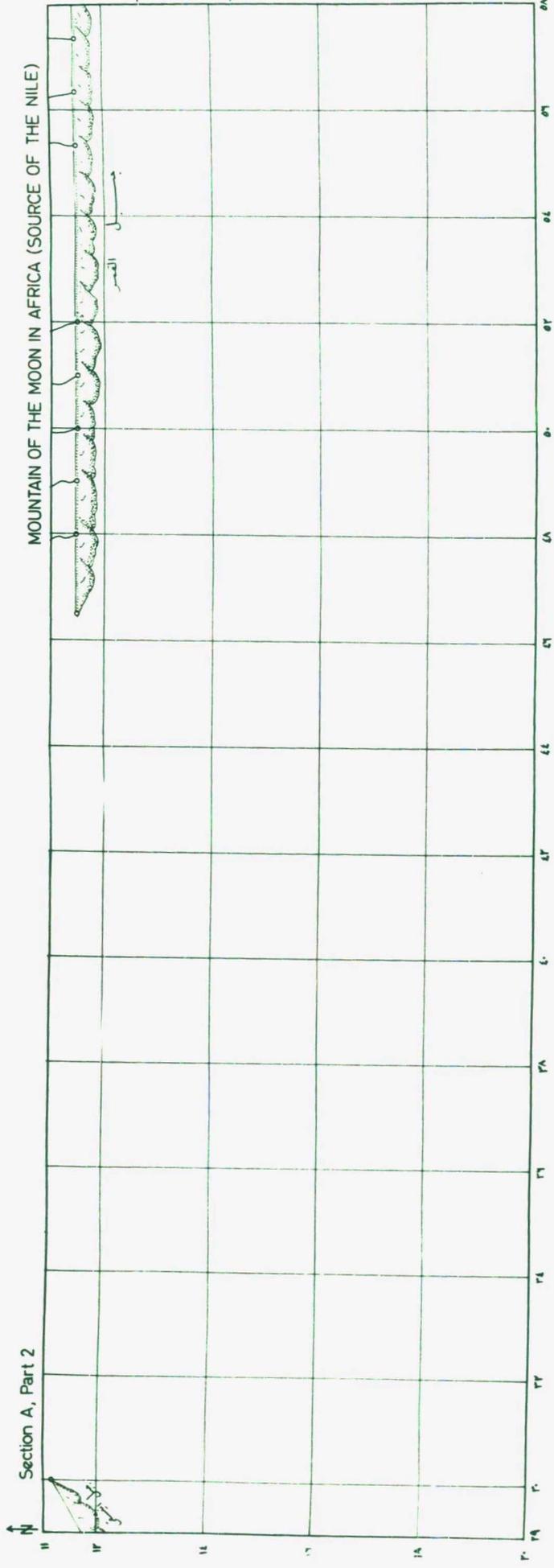
by

Muḥammad b. Mūsa al-Khwārizmī
(written between A.H. 221 = A.D. 836 and A.H. 232 = A.D. 847)

Part of thesis submitted for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy,
Aligarh Muslim University,
ALIGARH, INDIA
1967



Section A, Part 2



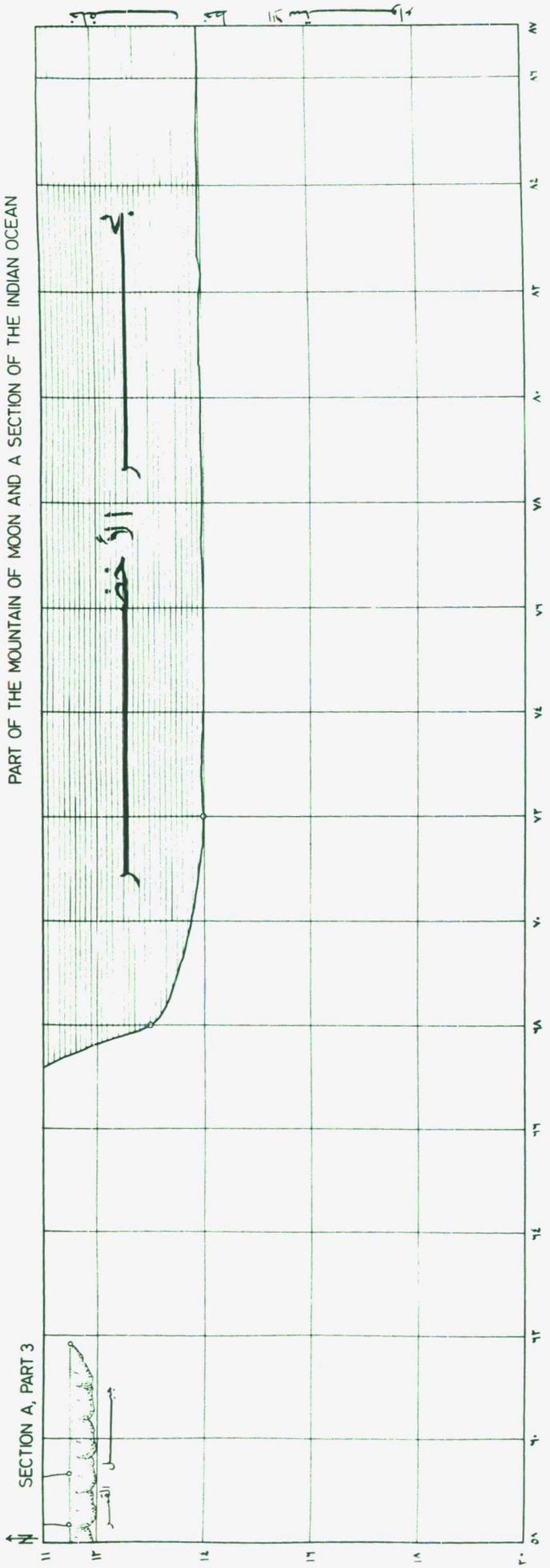
MOUNTAIN OF THE MOON IN AFRICA (SOURCE OF THE NILE)

البحر

البحر

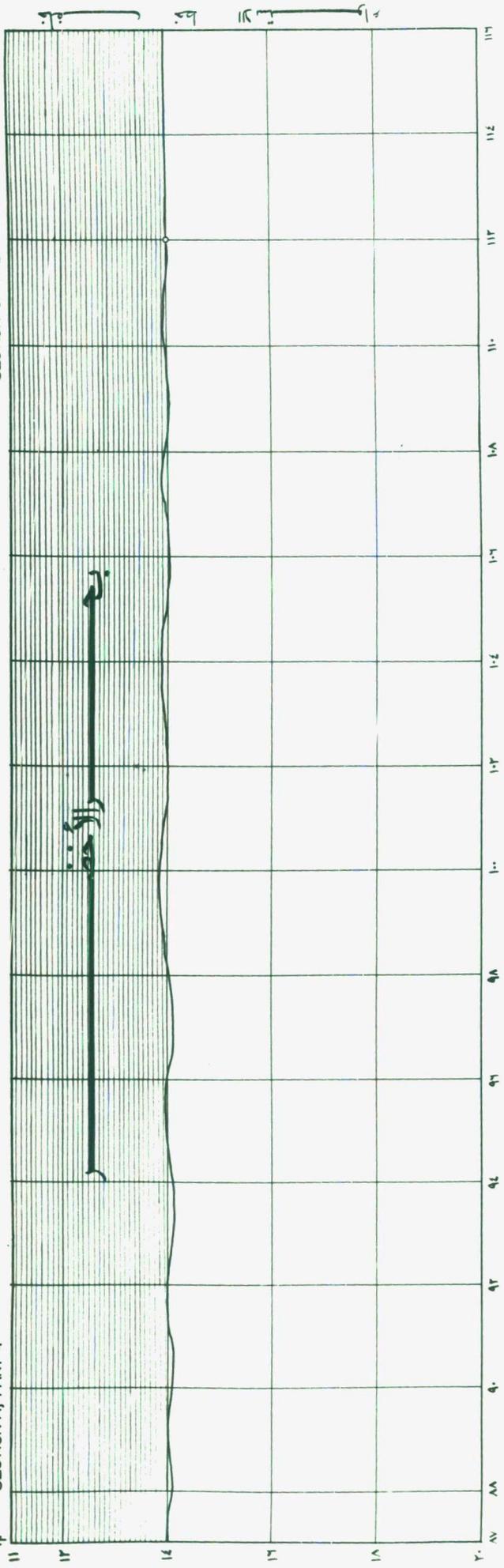
PART OF THE MOUNTAIN OF MOON AND A SECTION OF THE INDIAN OCEAN

SECTION A, PART 3

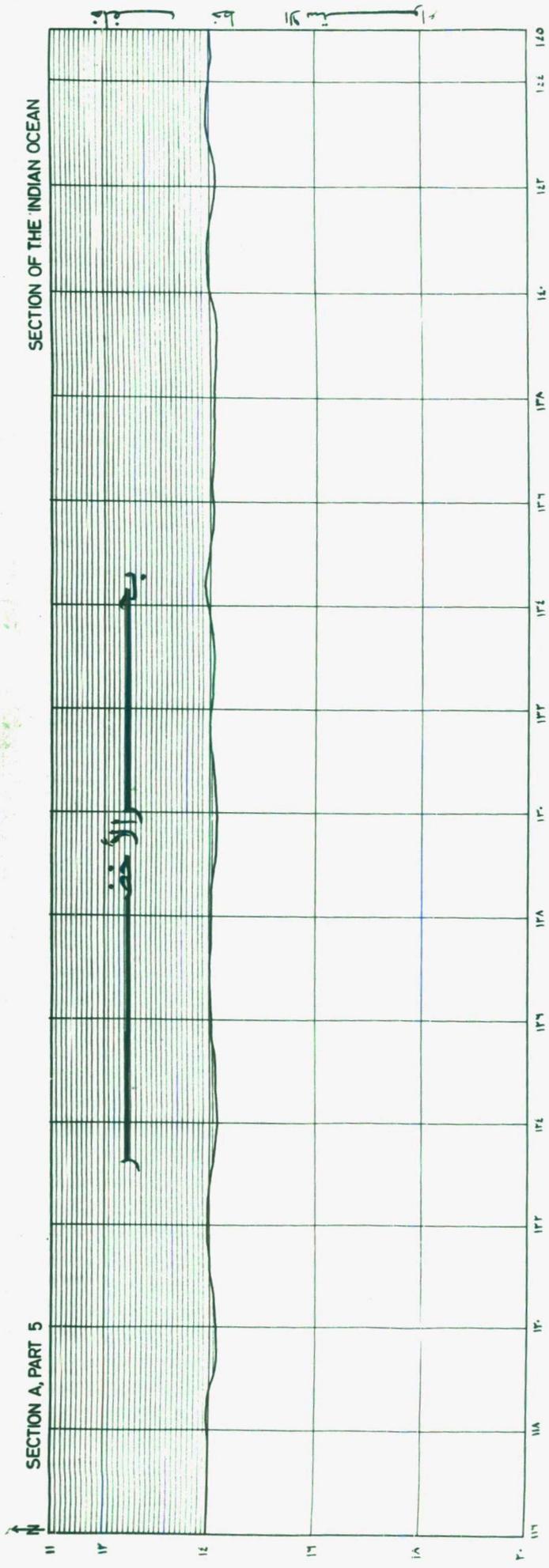


SECTION OF THE INDIAN OCEAN

SECTION A, PART 4

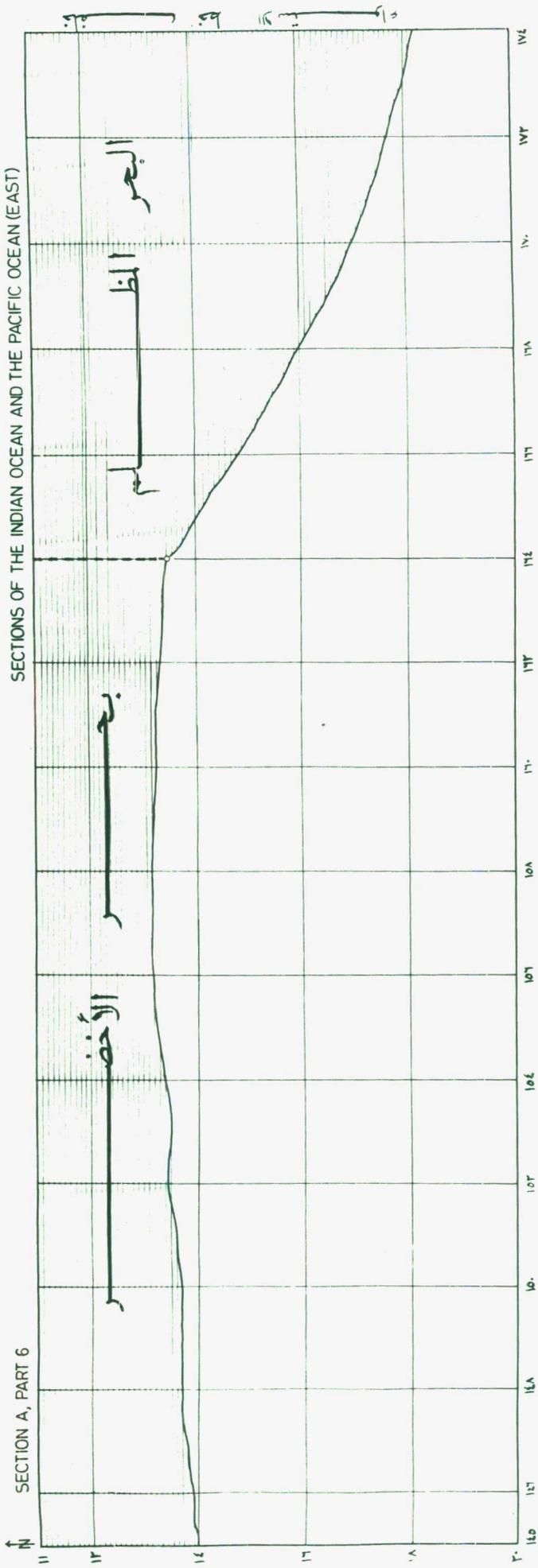


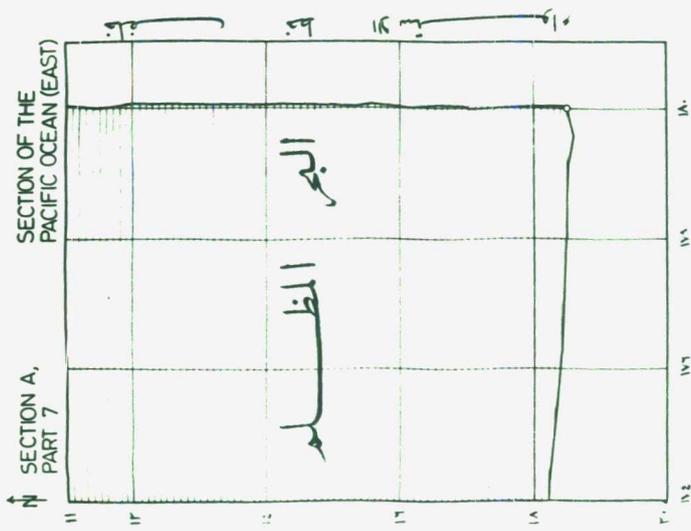
SECTION OF THE INDIAN OCEAN

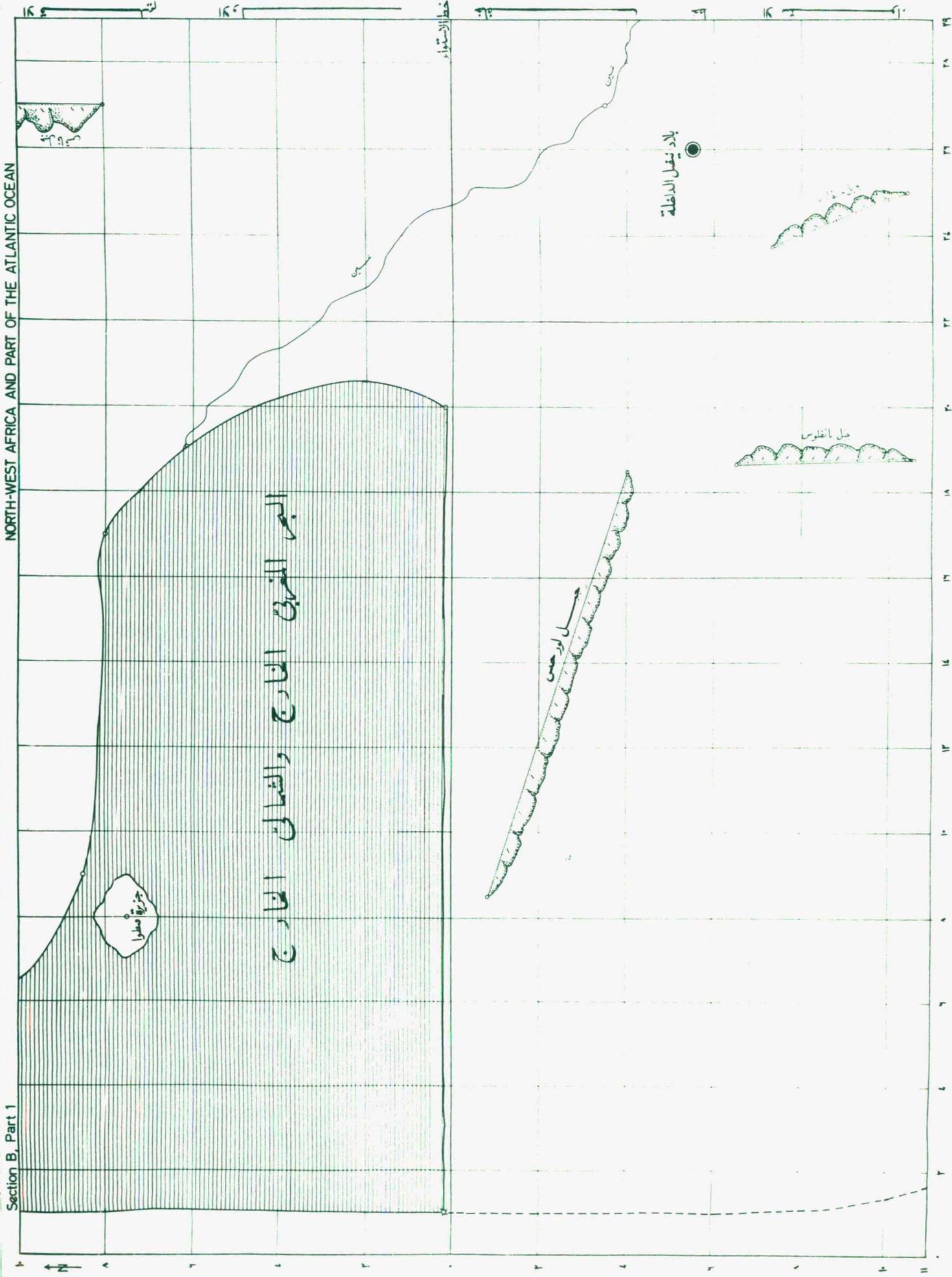


SECTION A, PART 6

SECTIONS OF THE INDIAN OCEAN AND THE PACIFIC OCEAN (EAST)

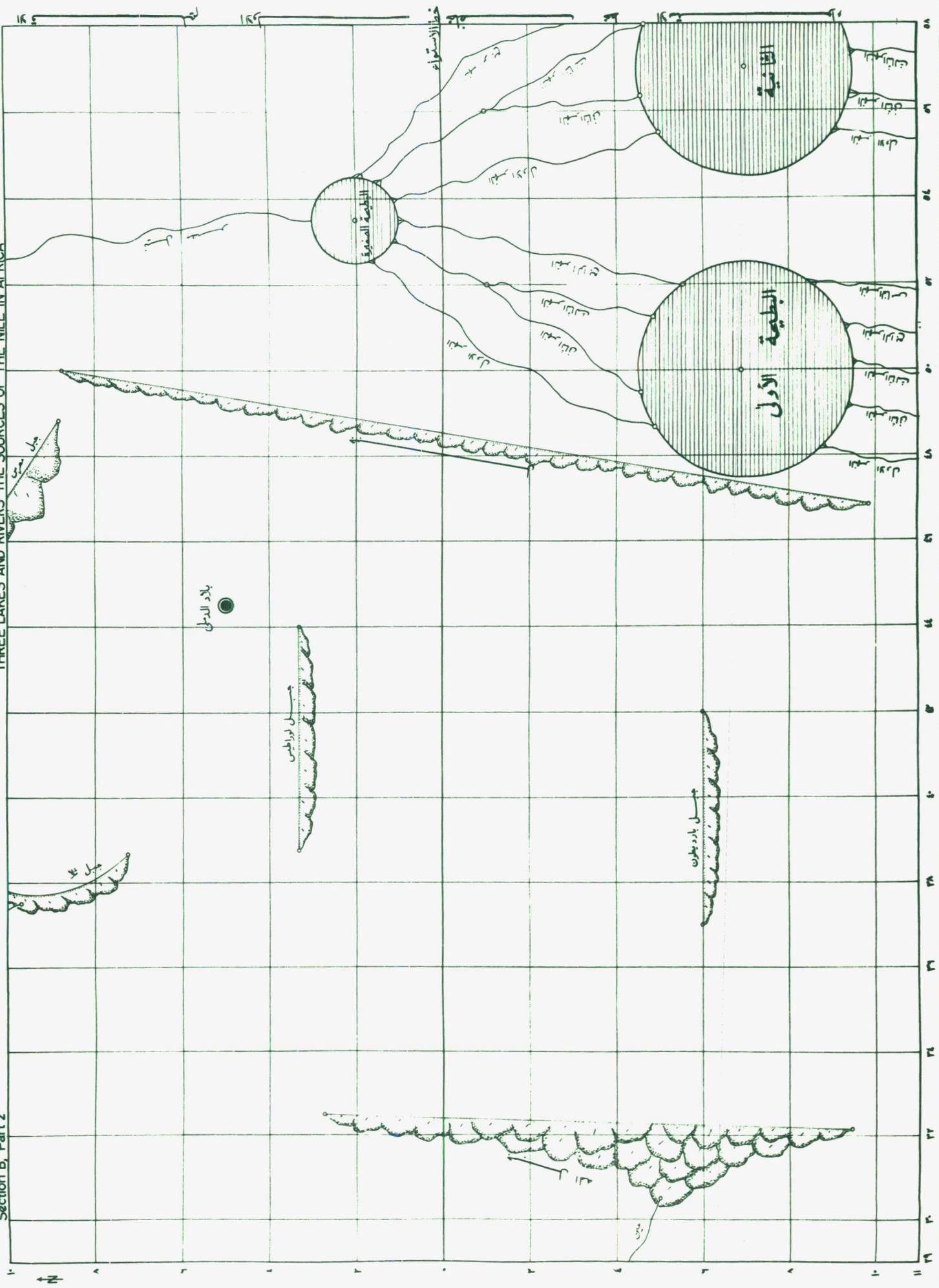


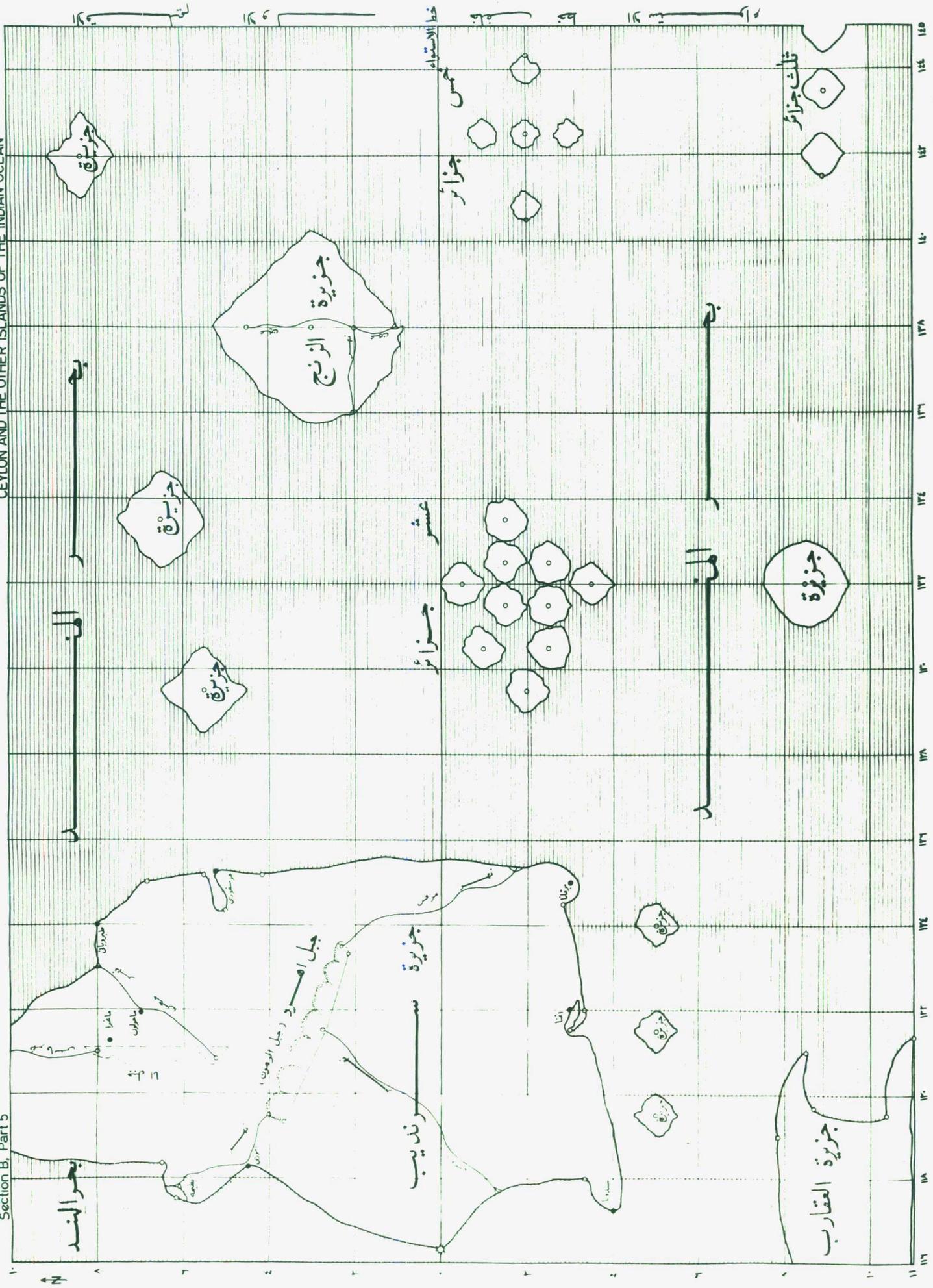




THREE LAKES AND RIVERS THE SOURCES OF THE NILE IN AFRICA

Section B, Part 2





جزيرة الهند

جزيرة العرب

جزيرة القناريات

جزيرة الزنج

جزيرة النجدي

جزيرة النجدي

جزيرة النجدي

جزيرة النجدي

جزيرة النجدي

خط الاستواء
خط العرض
خط الطول

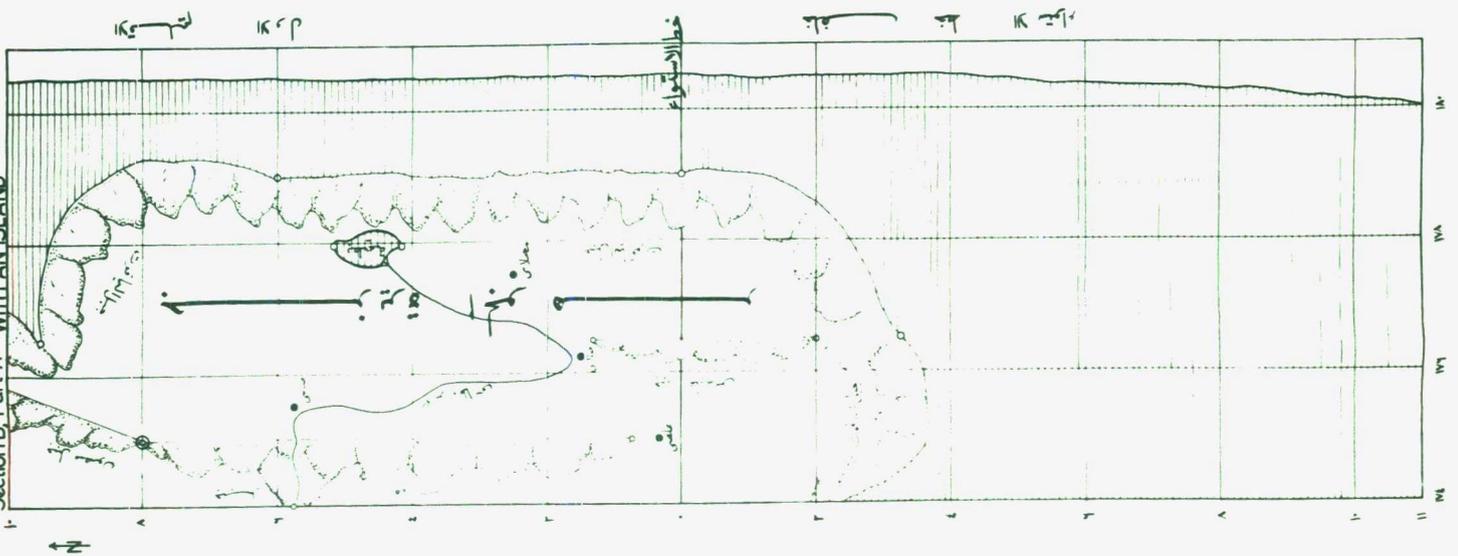
جزيرة النجدي

جزيرة النجدي

جزيرة النجدي

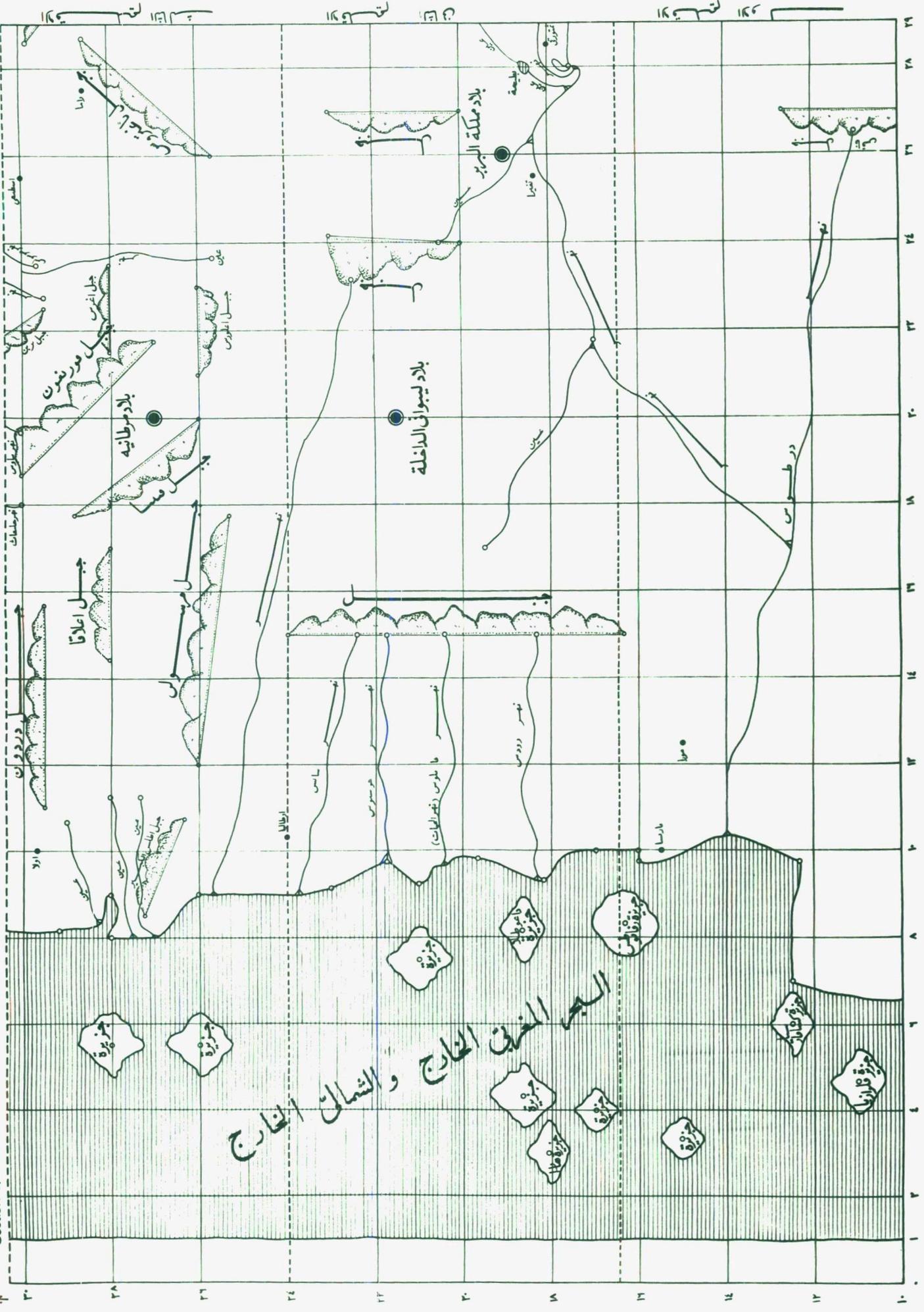
116 118 120 122 124 126 128 130 132 134 136 138 140 142 144 146 148 150

SECTION OF THE PACIFIC
Section B, Part 7:
WITH AN ISLAND



SECTION OF THE ATLANTIC OCEAN AND NORTH-WEST AFRICA INCLUDING THE LAND OF THE BERBERS

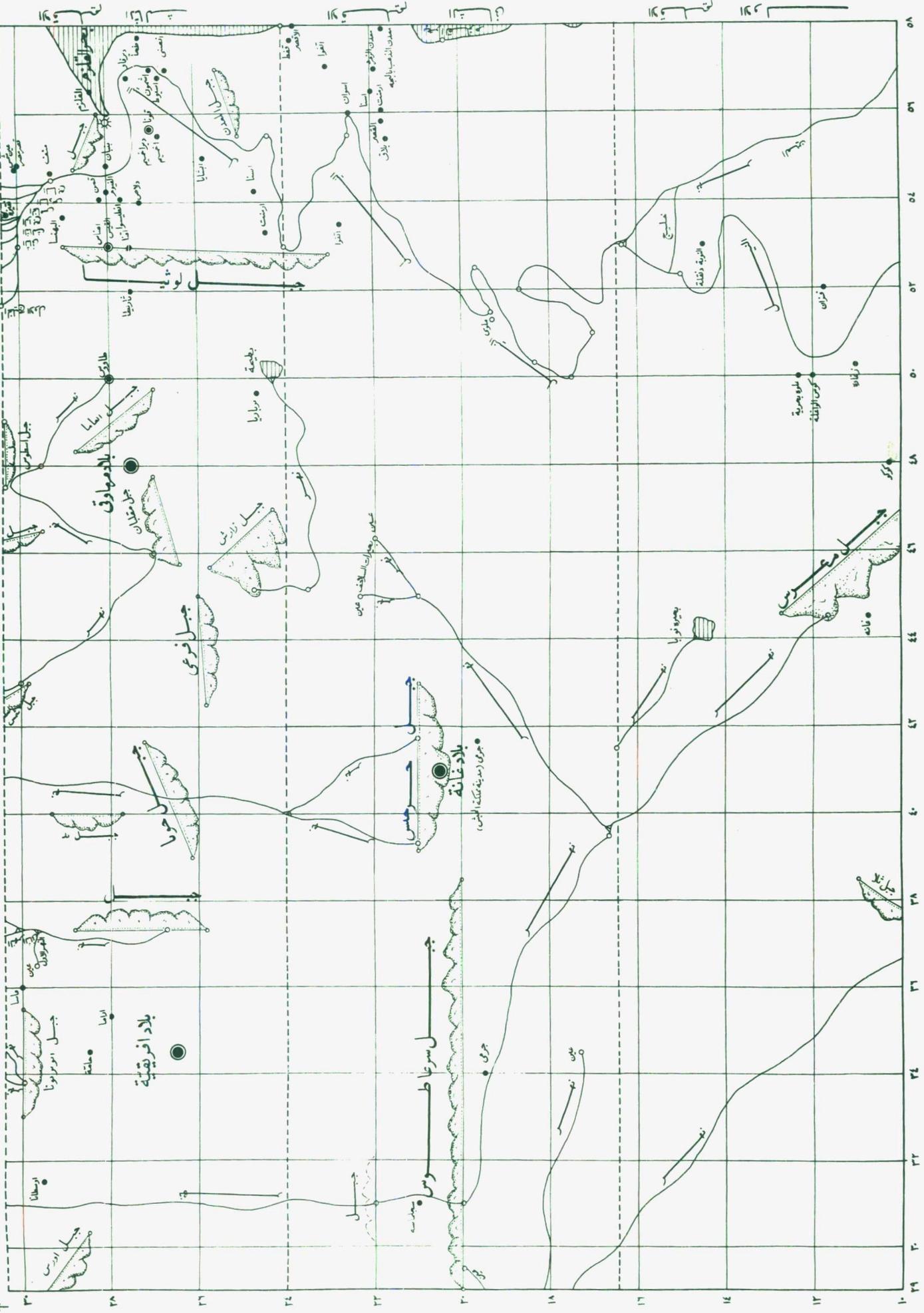
Section C, Part 1



البحر الغربي الخارج والشمالي الخارج

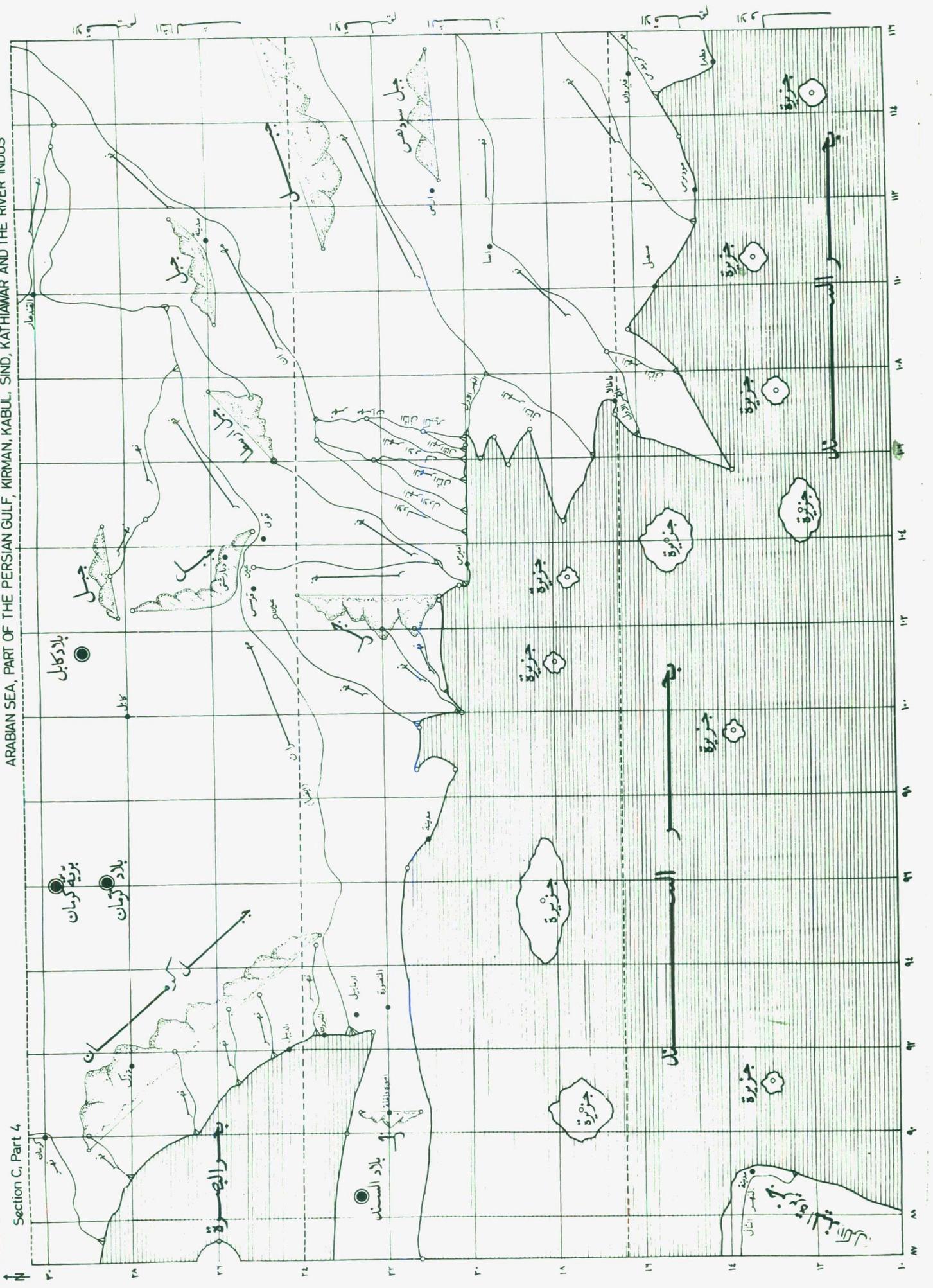
Section C, Part 2

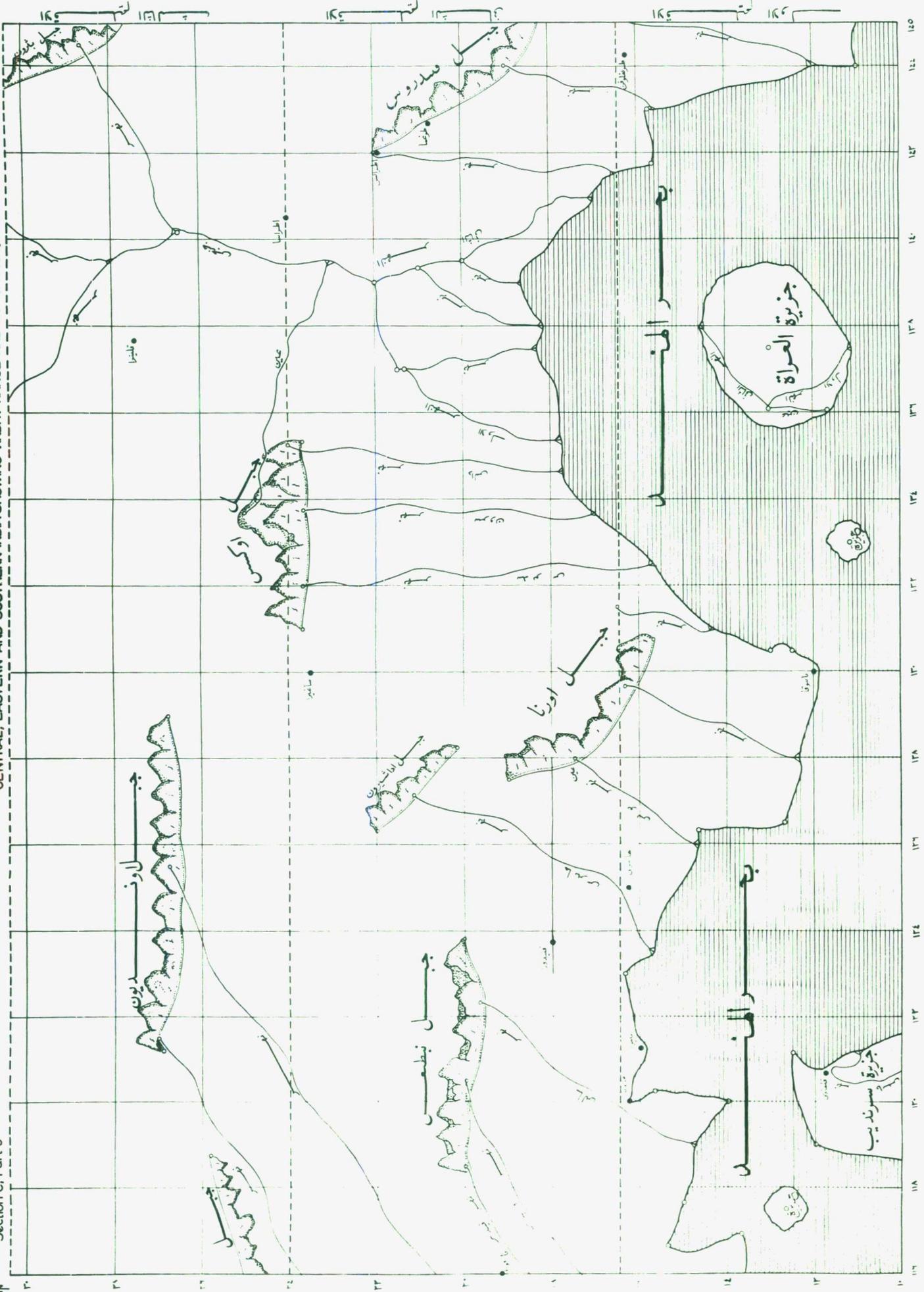
NORTH AFRICA INCLUDING SUUDAN, EGYPT, THE NILE AND SECTIONS OF THE RED SEA



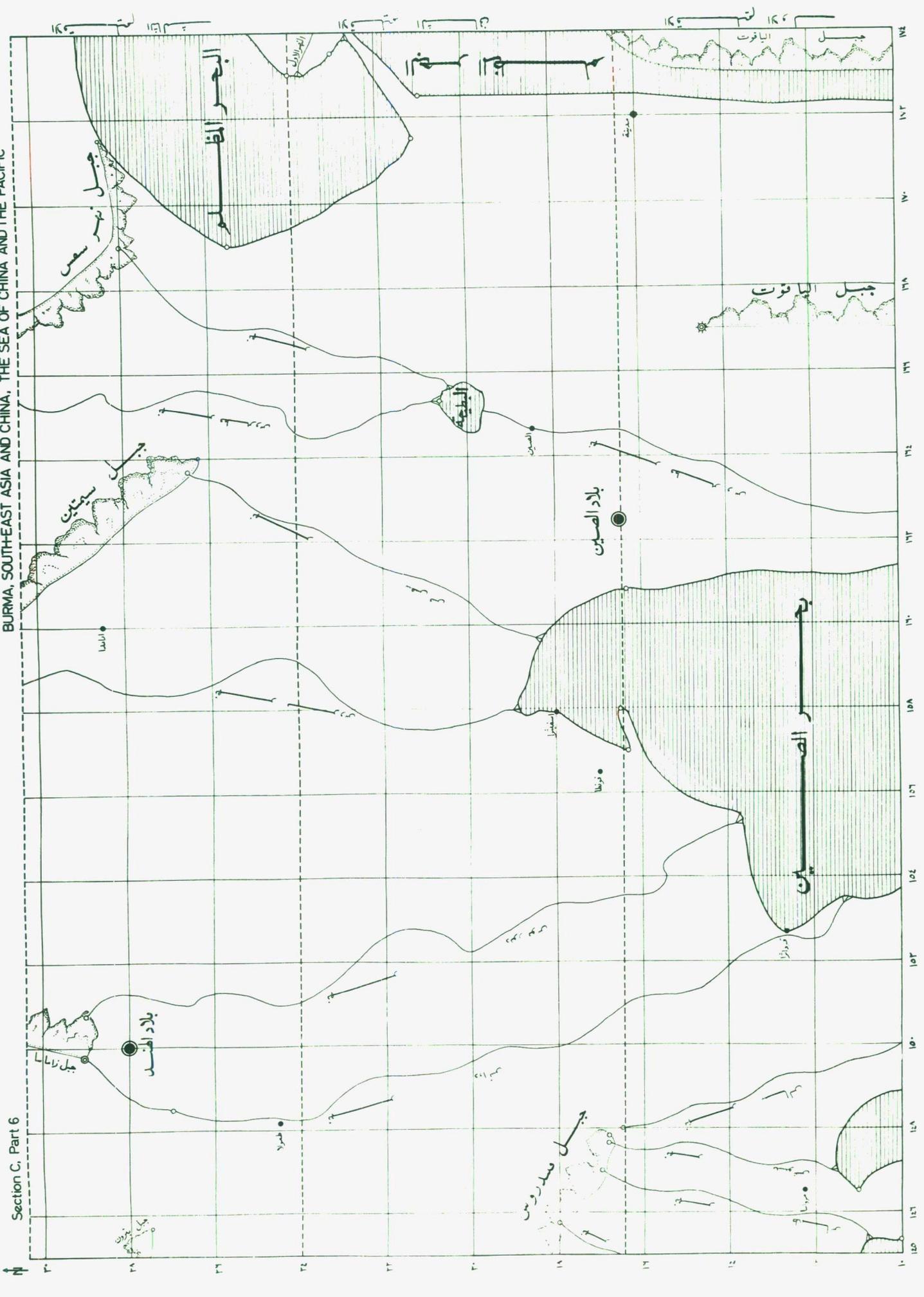
ARABIAN SEA, PART OF THE PERSIAN GULF, KIRMAN, KABUL, SIND, KATHIWAR AND THE RIVER INDUS

Section C, Part 4



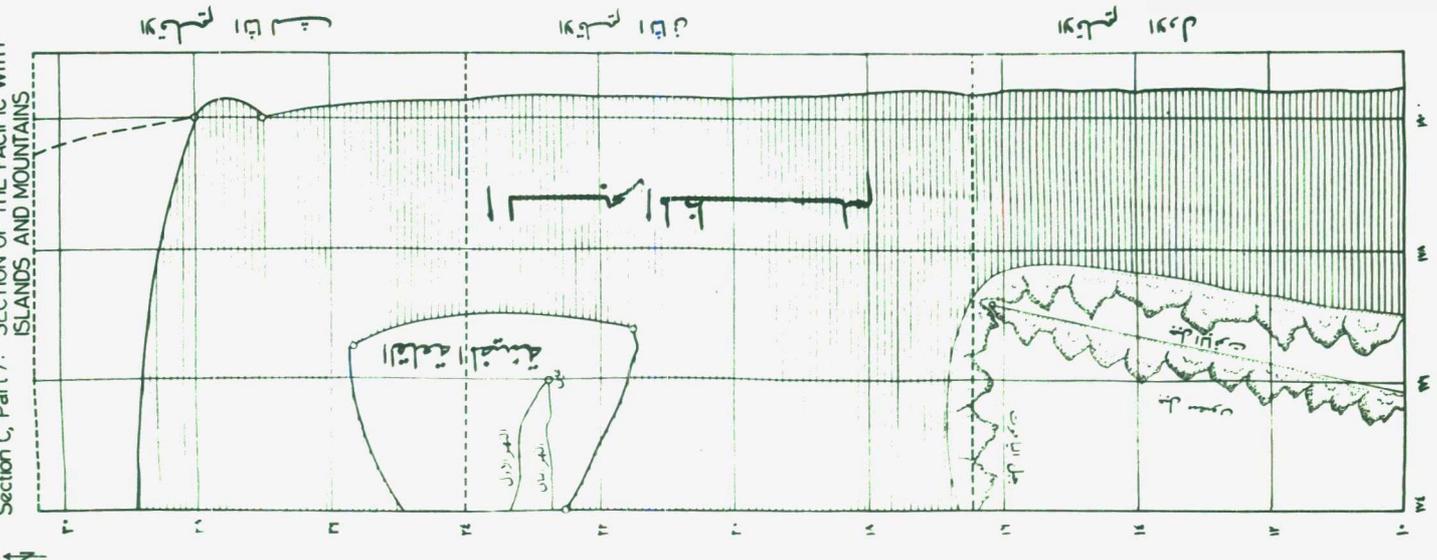


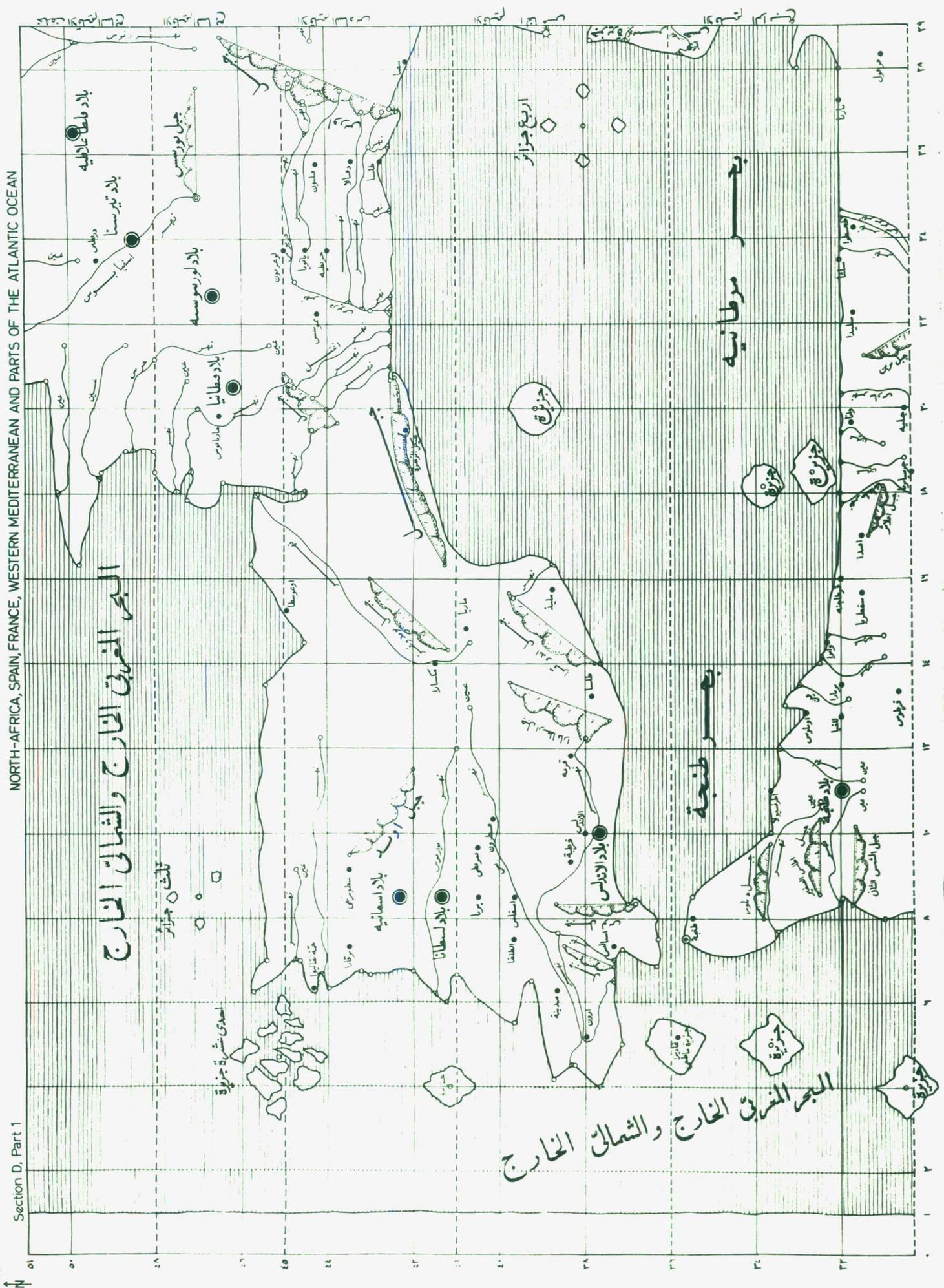
BURMA, SOUTHEAST ASIA AND CHINA, THE SEA OF CHINA AND THE PACIFIC



Section C, Part 6

Section C, Part 7: SECTION OF THE PACIFIC WITH ISLANDS AND MOUNTAINS



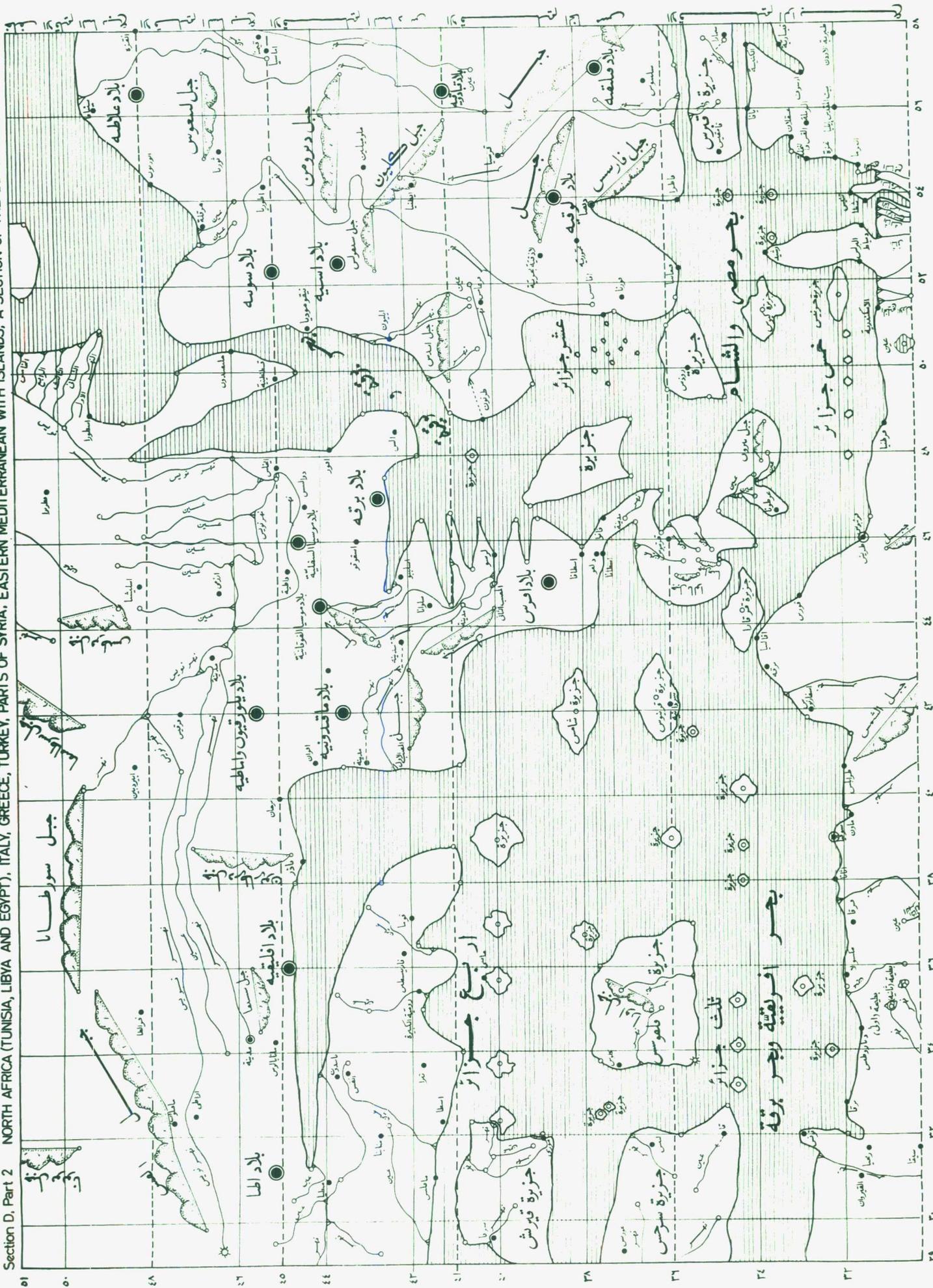


البحر المشرقي الخارج والشمالي الخارج

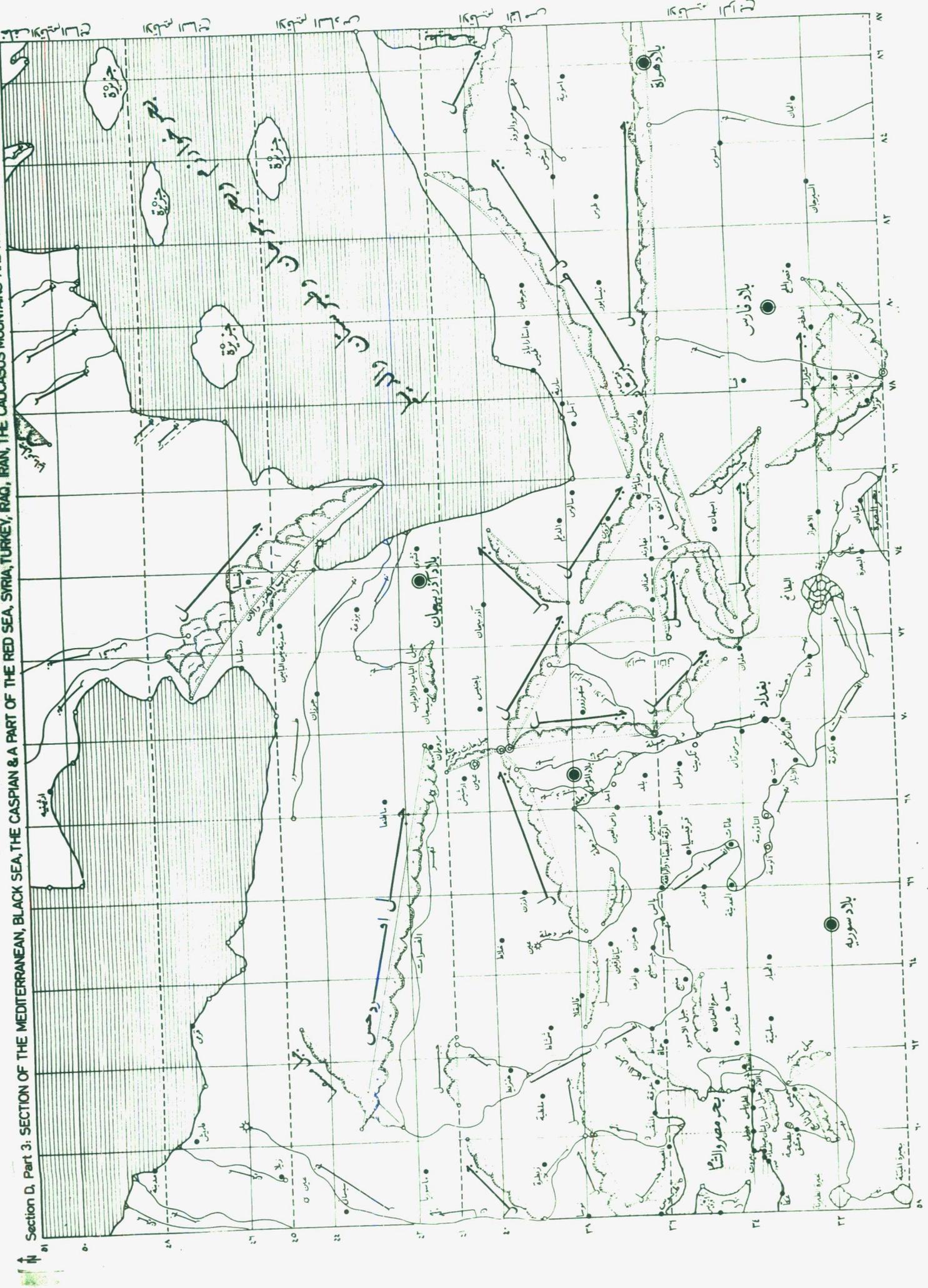
البحر الغربي الخارج

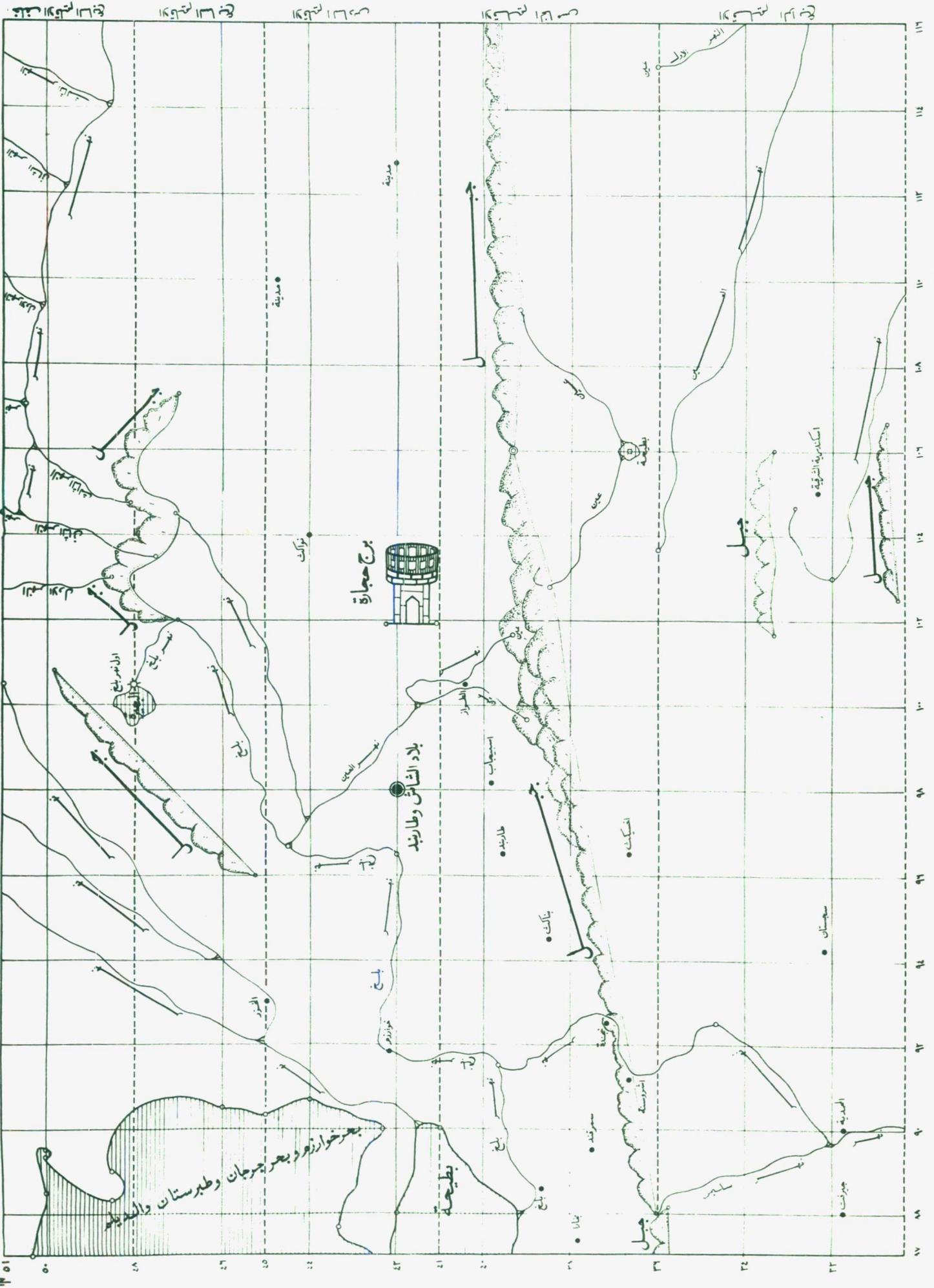
البحر المشرقي الخارج والشمالي الخارج

Section D, Part 2 NORTH AFRICA (TUNISIA, LIBYA AND EGYPT), ITALY, GREECE, TURKEY, PARTS OF SYRIA, EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN WITH ISLANDS, A SECTION OF THE BLACK SEA



Section D, Part 3: SECTION OF THE MEDITERRANEAN, BLACK SEA, THE CASPIAN & A PART OF THE RED SEA, SYRIA, TURKEY, IRAQ, THE CAUCASUS MOUNTAINS AND PART OF THE SOVIET UNION





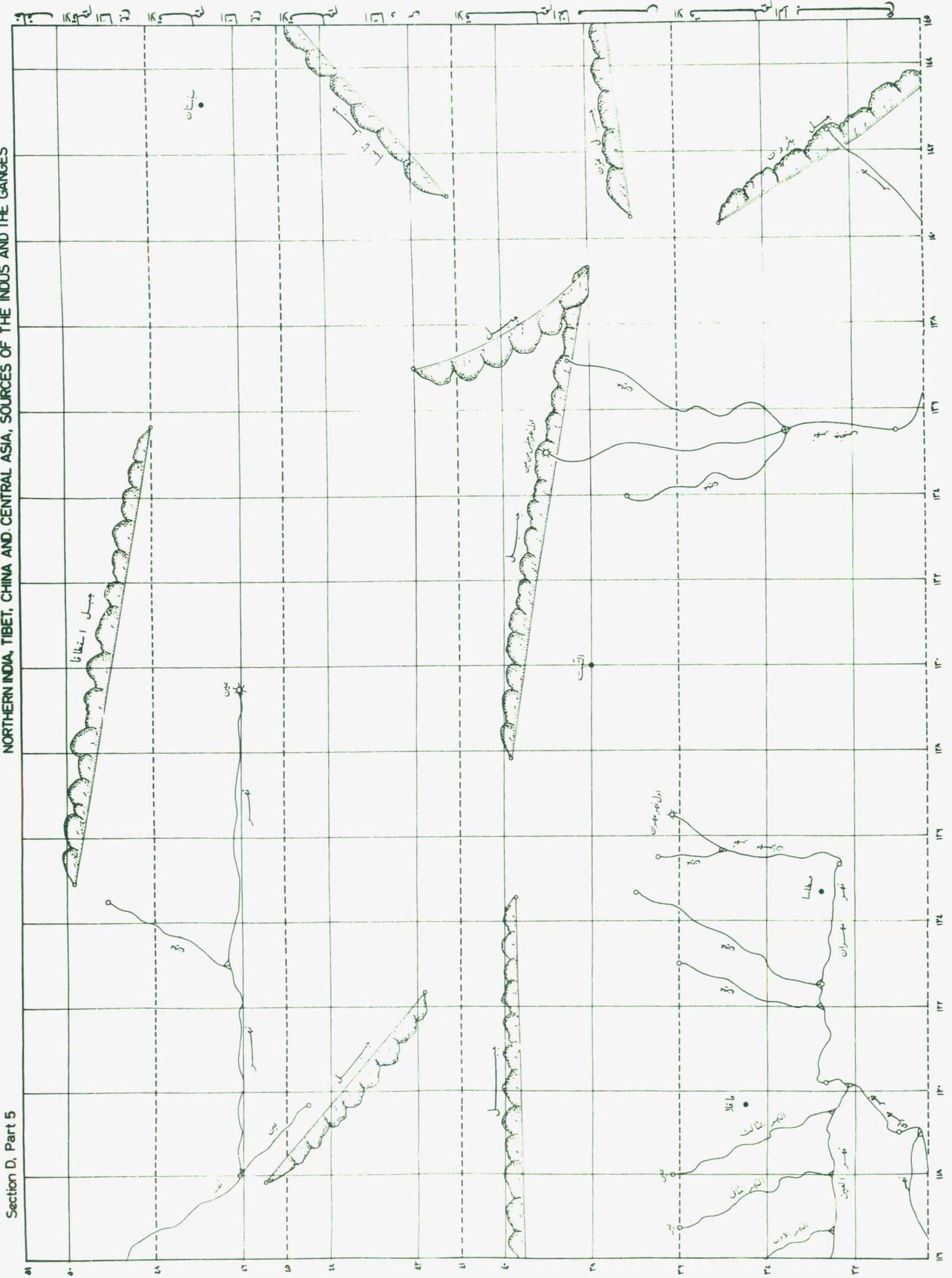
تقسیمات استعماری افغانستان
 تقسیمات استعماری افغانستان
 تقسیمات استعماری افغانستان
 تقسیمات استعماری افغانستان

بهر خوارزم و بحر جرجان و طبرستان و بلاد بلخ
 بطیحة

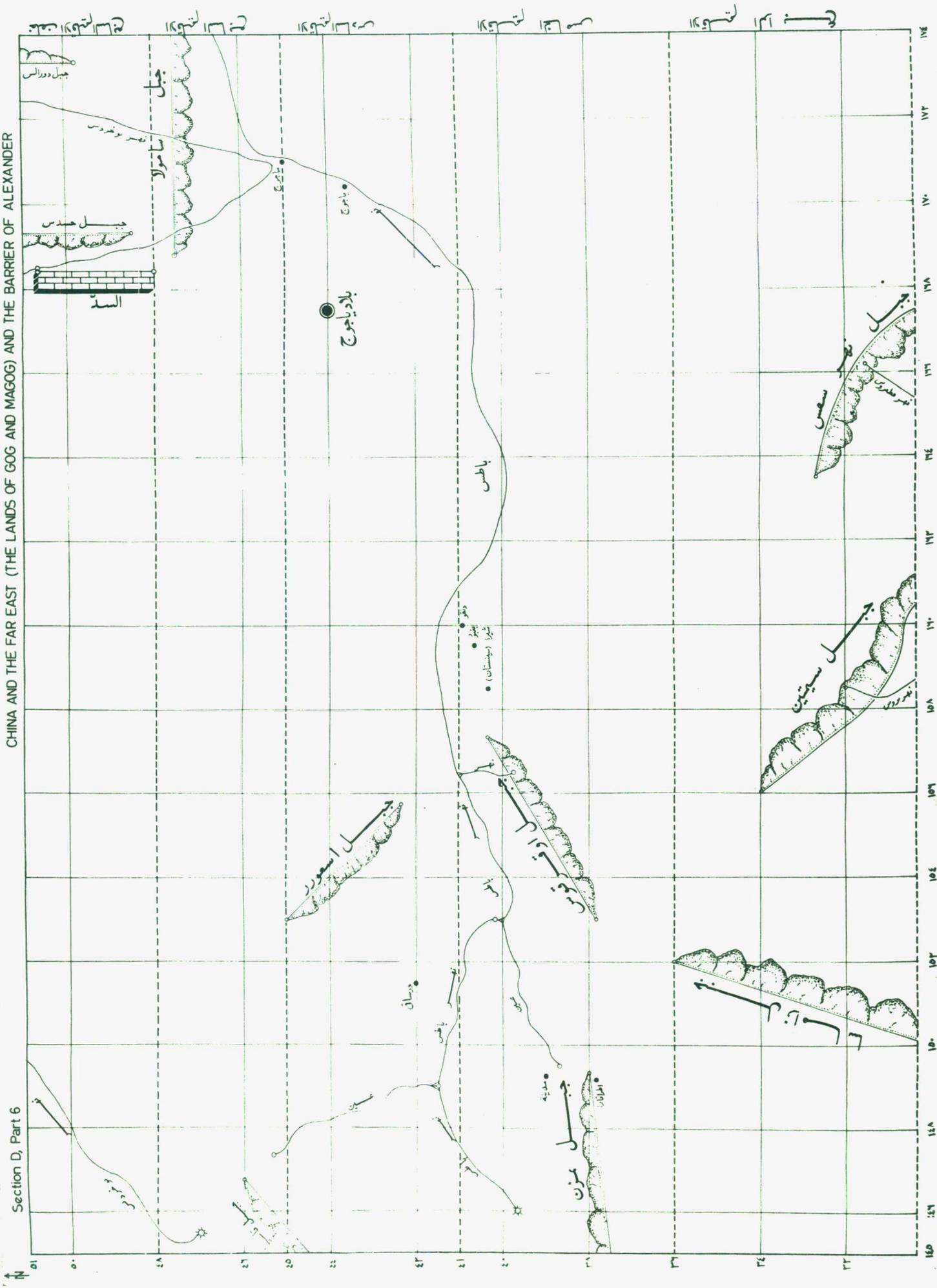


برج حجاب

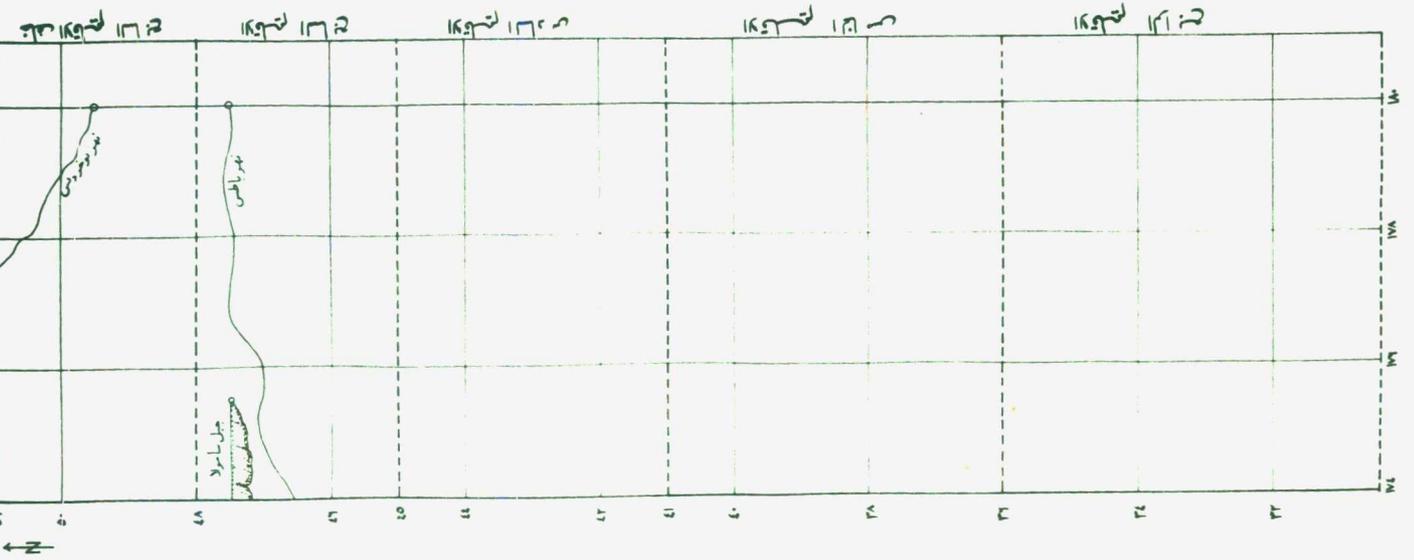
NORTHERN INDIA, TIBET, CHINA AND CENTRAL ASIA, SOURCES OF THE INDUS AND THE GANGES



CHINA AND THE FAR EAST (THE LANDS OF GOG AND MAGOG AND THE BARRIER OF ALEXANDER)



Section D, Part 7: SECTION OF THE FAR EAST



تربة

صخور

صخور

صخور

تربة



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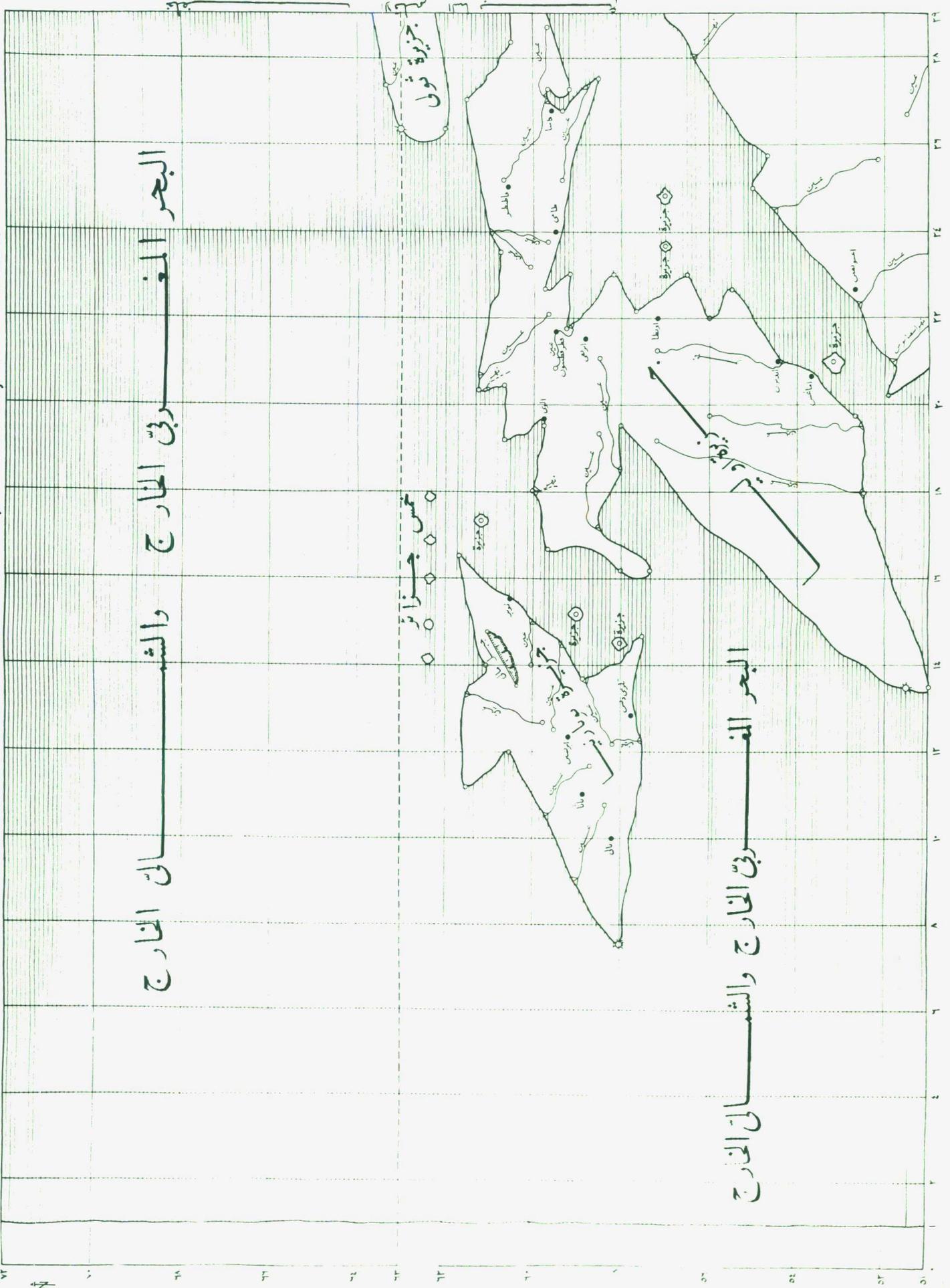
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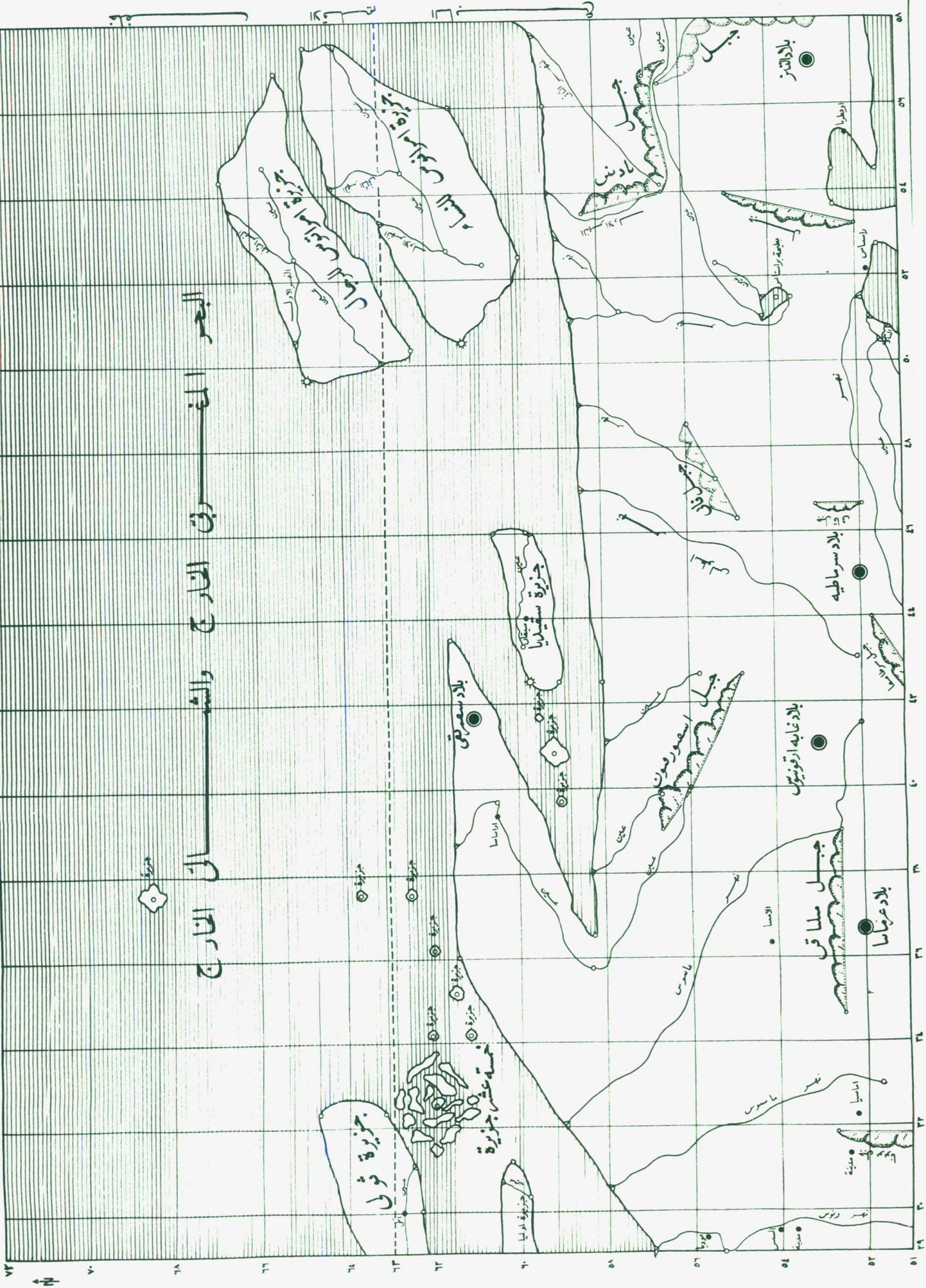


البحر المغمـال الخارج والشمال الخارج

البحر المغمـال الخارج والشمال الخارج

جزيرة ثول

خط جوناثان



البحر المنقرب الخارج والشمال الخارج

جزيرة

جزيرة

جزيرة

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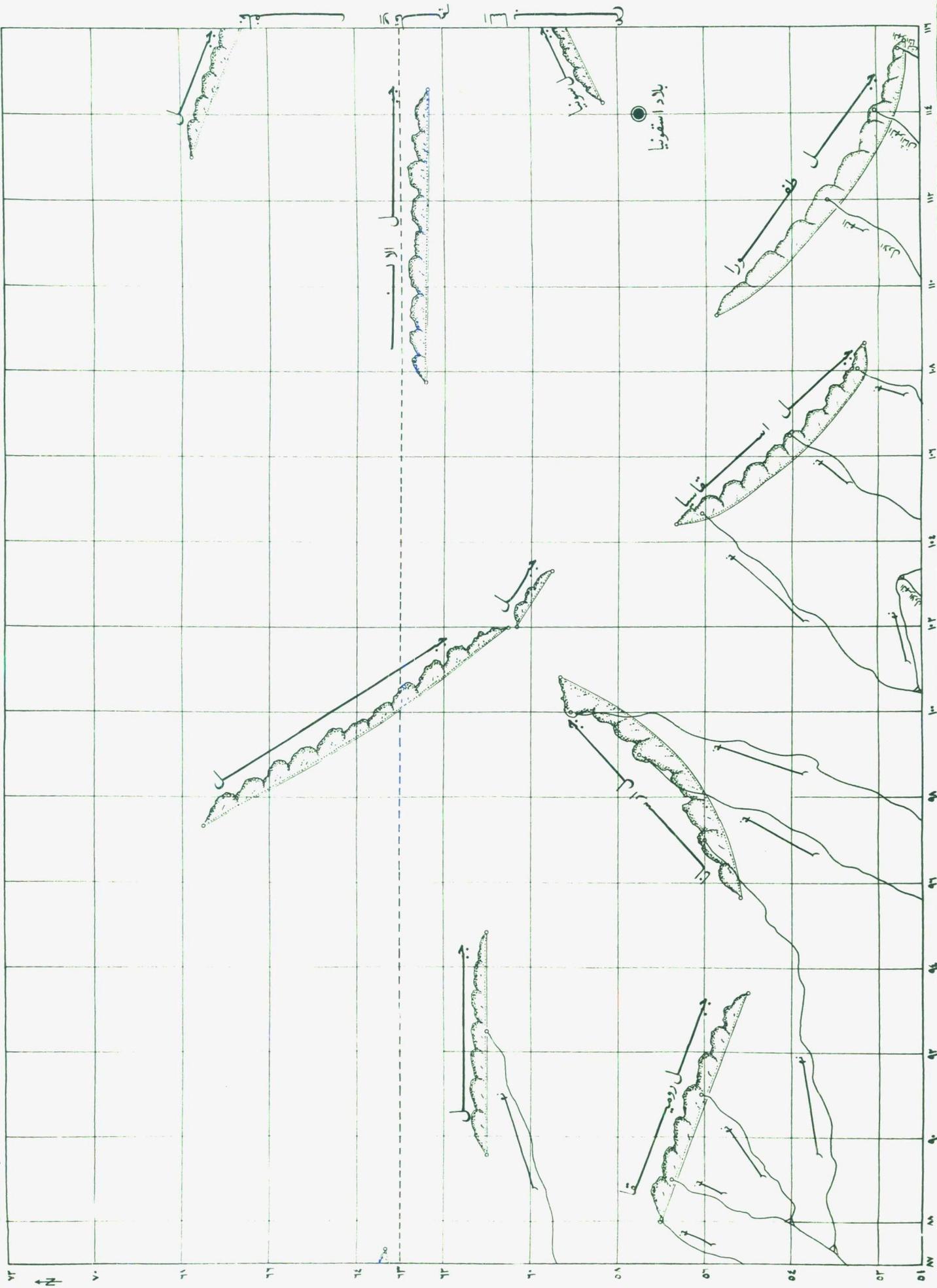
جزيرة

جزيرة



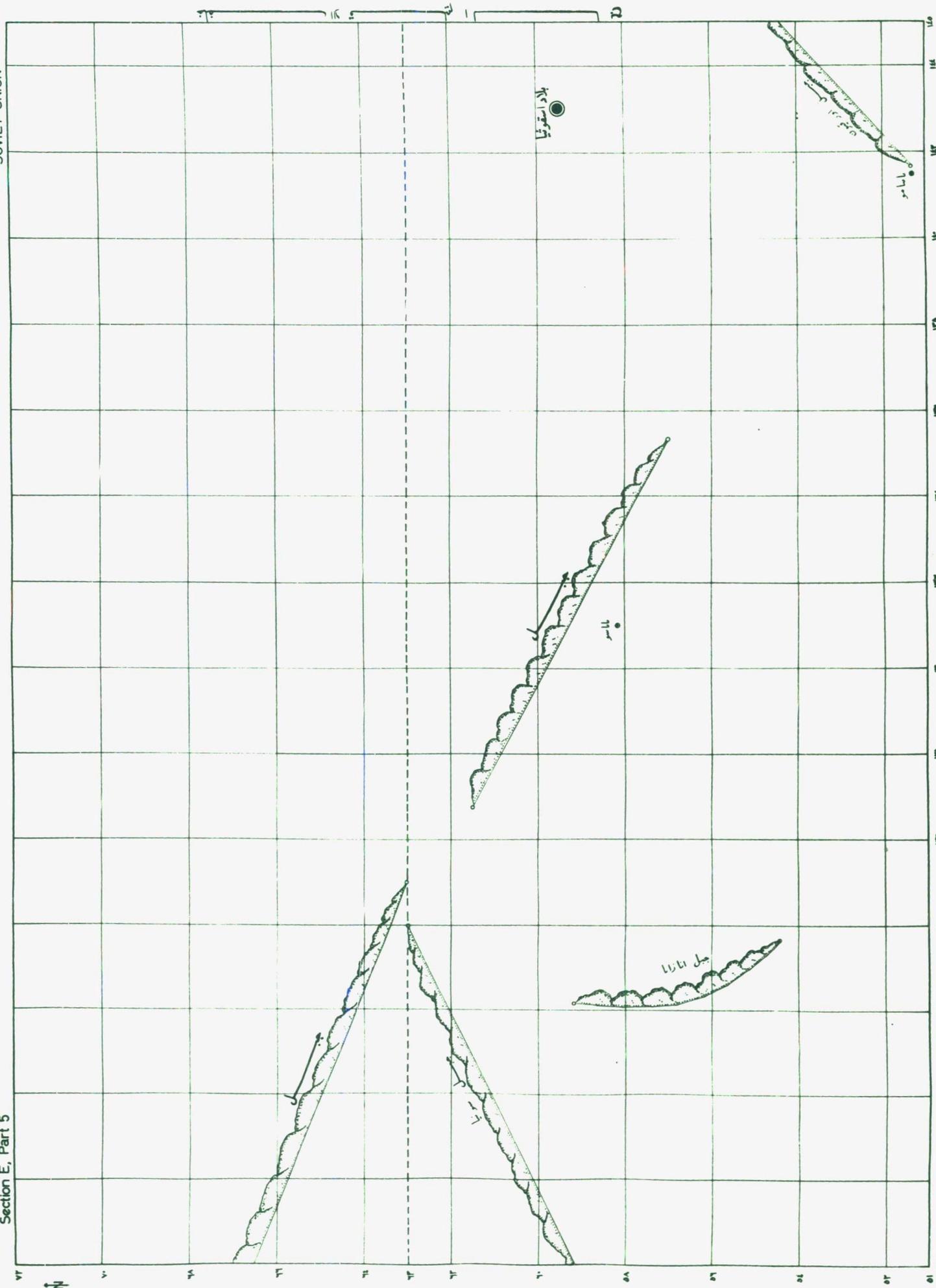
SOVIET UNION

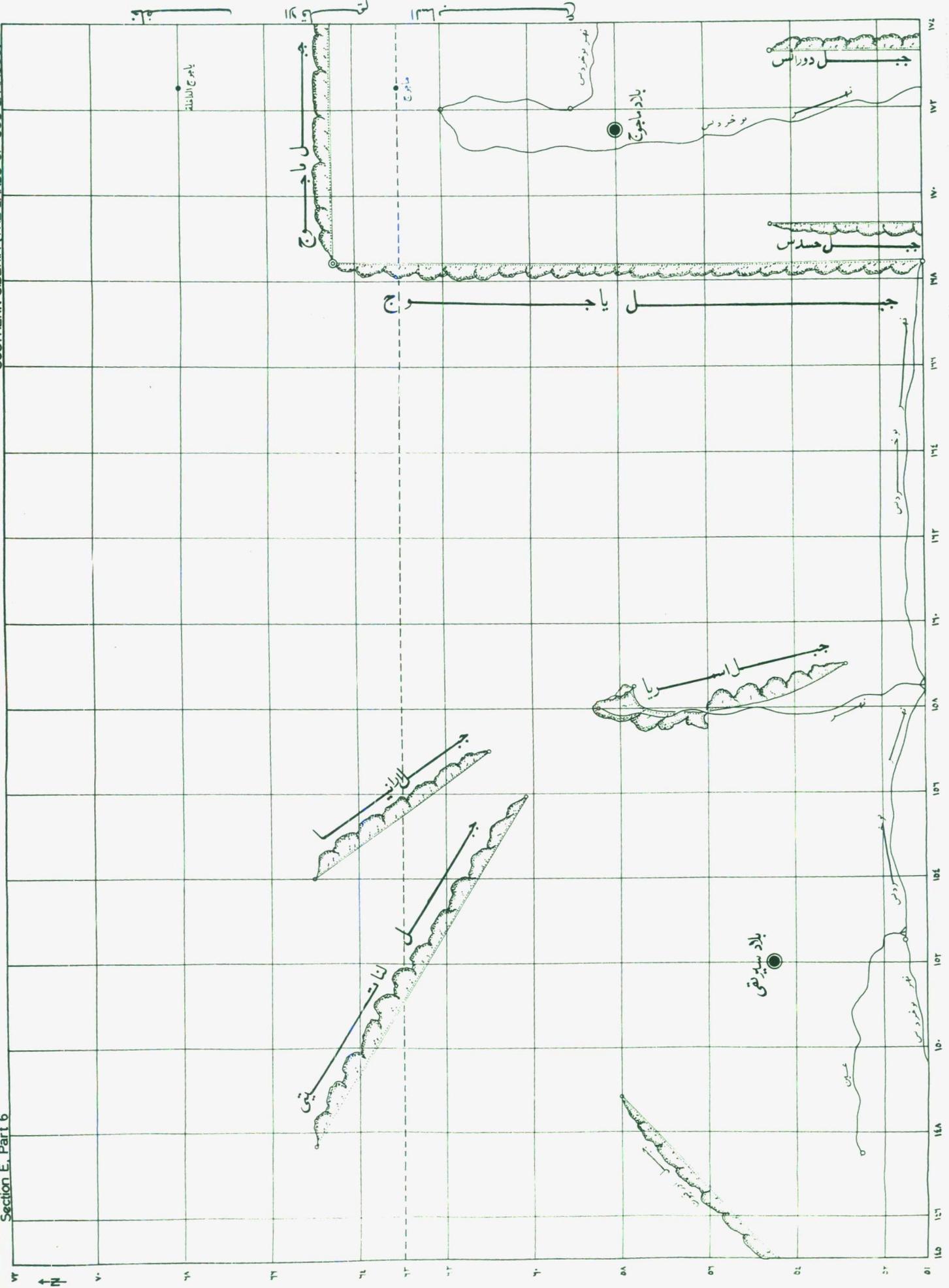
Section E, Part 4



SOVIET UNION

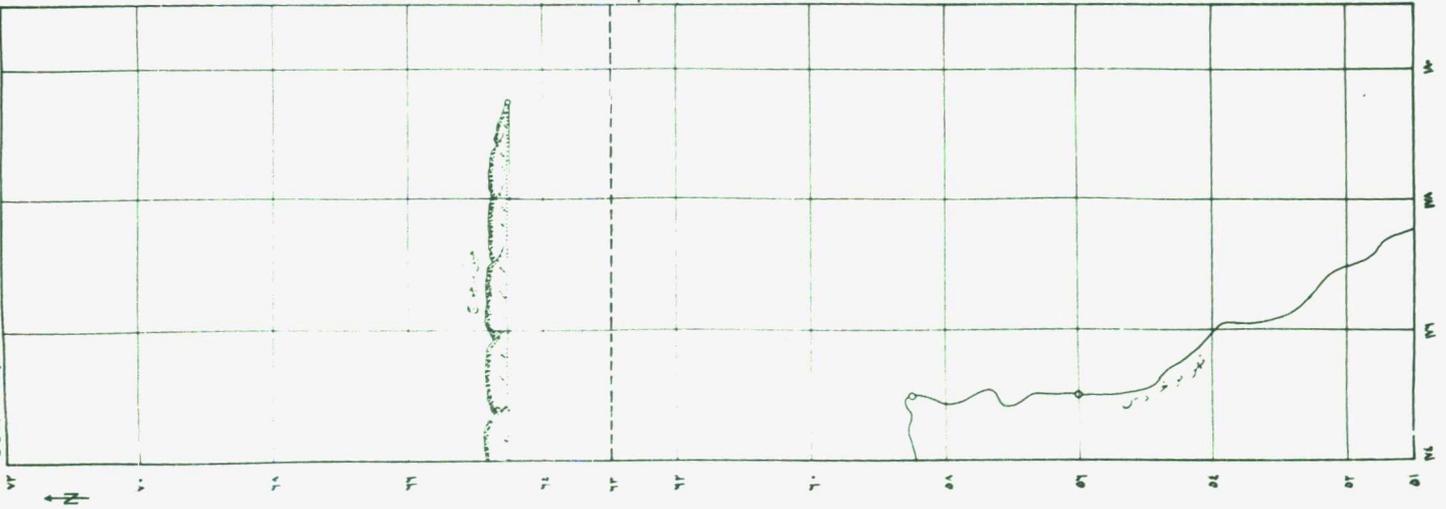
Section E, Part 5





Section E, Part 7

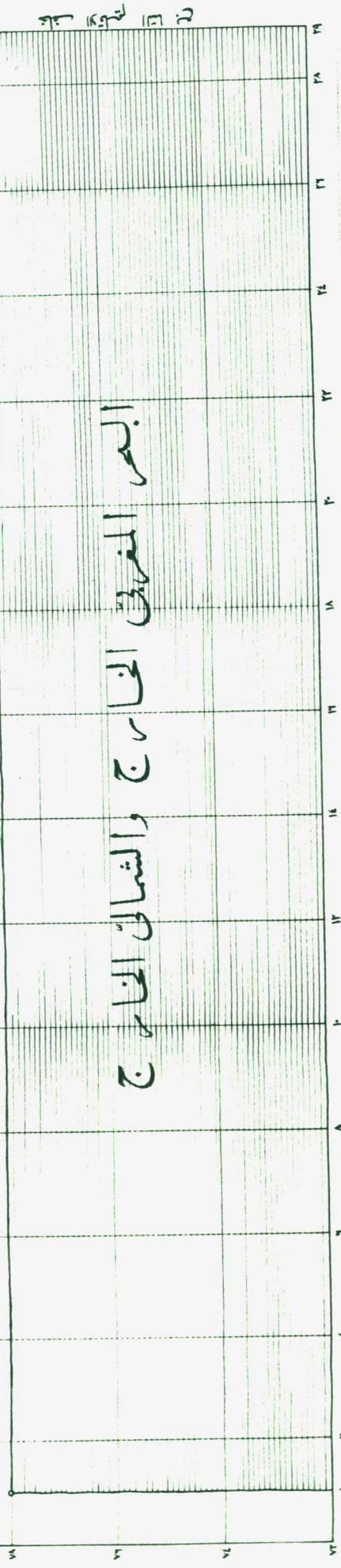
EASTERN SIBERIA



نورنگا

SECTION OF THE NORTH SEA

Section F, Part 1



البحر المصربي الخارج والشمالي الخارج

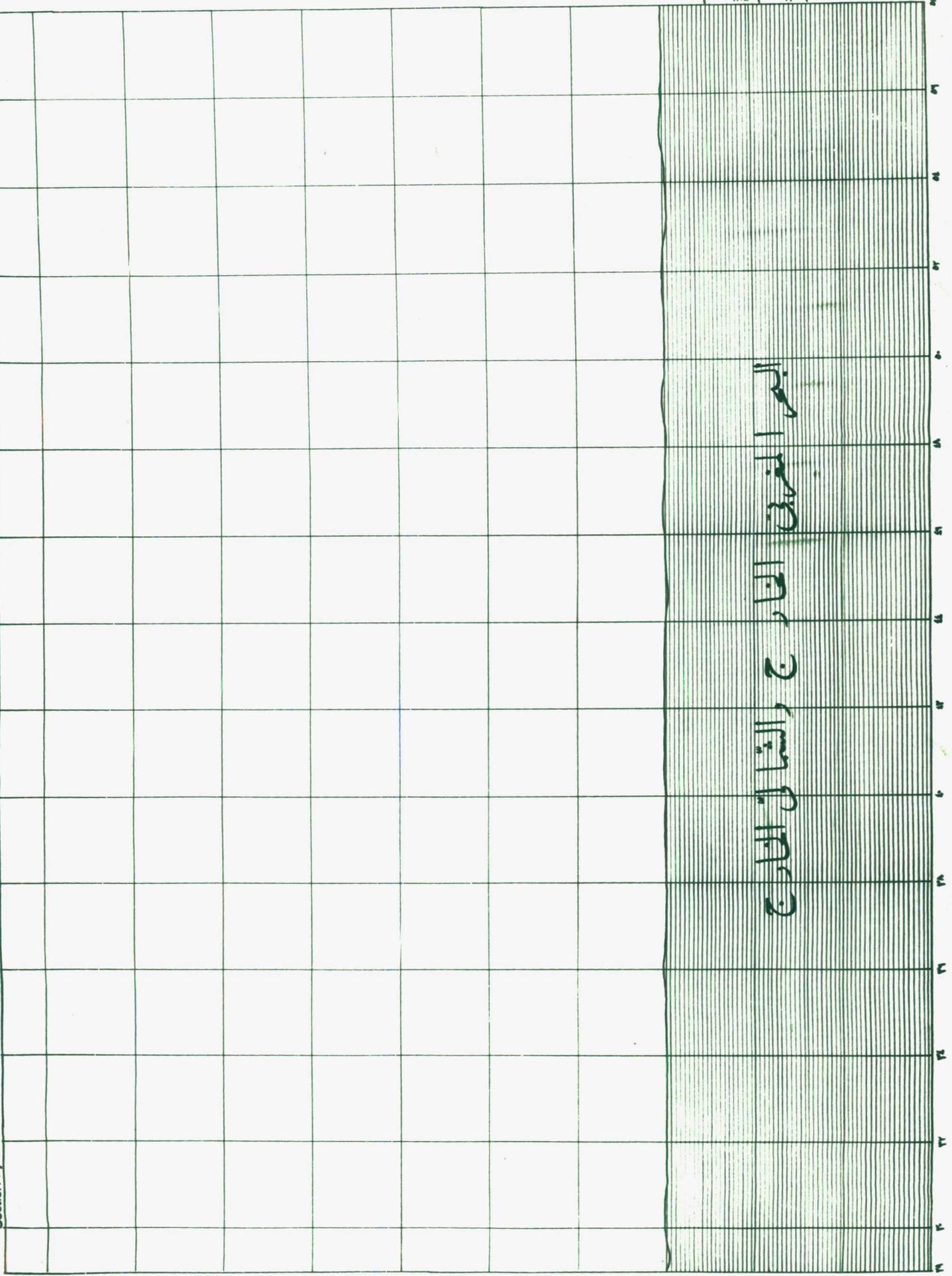
رنة المصربي

SECTION OF THE NORTH SEA

Section F, Part 2

تعداد نوسان

البحر المضيبي الخارج والشمالي الخارج



SECTION OF THE NORTH SEA

Section F, Part 3

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